

Key to Exercises

56.2

- 2 He doesn't remember crying
- 3 He remembers falling into the river.
- 4 He doesn't remember saying he wanted to be a doctor. *or*
He doesn't remember wanting to be a doctor.
- 5 He doesn't remember being bitten by a dog.
- 6 He remembers his sister being born (when he was four).

56.3

- 1 b meeting
c leaving/putting
d to say
e lending
f to call/phone
- 2 a doing
b to say
c wearing / having / taking / putting on
d leaving / giving up
- 3 a to become
b working
c reading
d going up / rising / increasing

UNIT 57

57.1

- 2 to reach
- 3 knocking
- 4 to put
- 5 to concentrate
- 6 asking
- 7 calling
- 8 to remember
- 9 restarting

57.2

- 2 It needs cutting.
- 3 They need cleaning.
- 4 They need tightening.
- 5 It needs emptying.

57.3

- 2 washing
- 3 looking
- 4 to think
- 5 cutting
- 6 to go
- 7 to iron
- 8 ironing

57.4

- 2 look *or* to look
- 3 overhearing
- 4 smiling
- 5 make *or* to make
- 6 organise *or* to organise
- 7 thinking
- 8 get *or* to get

UNIT 58

58.1

Example answers:

- 2 I don't mind playing cards.
- 3 I don't like being alone. *or*
... to be alone.
- 4 I enjoy going to museums.
- 5 I love cooking. *or* I love to cook.
- 6 I hate getting up early.

58.2

- 2 She likes teaching biology.
- 3 He likes taking pictures. *or*
He likes to take pictures.
- 4 I didn't like working there.
- 5 She likes studying medicine.
- 6 He doesn't like being famous.
- 7 She doesn't like taking risks. *or*
She doesn't like to take risks.
- 8 I like to know things in advance.

58.3

- 2 to sit
- 3 turning
- 4 doing *or* to do
- 5 to get
- 6 being
- 7 to come / to go
- 8 living / being
- 9 to talk
- 10 to have / to know / to get /
to hear / to be told
- 11 to wait
- 12 losing *or* to lose

58.4

- 2 I would like / I'd like to have seen the programme.
- 3 I would hate / I'd hate to have lost my watch.
- 4 I would love / I'd love to have met your parents.
- 5 I wouldn't like to have been alone.
- 6 I would prefer / I'd prefer to have travelled by train.

UNIT 59

59.1

Example answers:

- 2 I prefer basketball to football.
- 3 I prefer going to the cinema to watching movies at home.
- 4 I prefer being very busy to having nothing to do.
- 6 I prefer to go to the cinema rather than watch movies at home. *or*
I prefer going to the cinema rather than watching movies at home.
- 7 I prefer to be very busy rather than have nothing to do. *or* I prefer being very busy to having nothing to do.

59.2

- 3 prefer
- 4 eat / stay
- 5 I'd rather (wait) / I'd prefer to (wait)
- 6 to go
- 7 (I'd) rather (think) / (I'd) prefer to (think)
- 8 I'd prefer
- 9 go
- 11 I'd rather listen to some music than watch TV.
- 12 I'd prefer to eat/stay at home rather than go to a restaurant.
- 13 I'd rather go for a swim than play tennis. *or* ... than have a game of tennis.
- 14 I'd prefer to think about it for a while rather than decide now.

59.3

- 2 (would you rather) I paid it
- 3 would you rather I did it
- 4 would you rather I phoned her

59.4

- 2 came
- 3 watch
- 4 than
- 5 didn't
- 6 was
- 7 to watch
- 8 didn't
- 9 did
- 10 rather than

UNIT 60

60.1

- 2 applying for the job
- 3 remembering names
- 4 winning the lottery
- 5 being late
- 6 eating at home
- 7 having to queue *or*
(without) queuing
- 8 being 90 years old

60.2

- 2 by standing
- 3 by pressing
- 4 by borrowing
- 5 by driving
- 6 by putting

60.3

- 2 paying/settling
- 3 going
- 4 making
- 5 being/travelling/sitting
- 6 going
- 7 asking/telling/consulting/informing
- 8 doing/having
- 9 turning/going
- 10 taking
- 11 bending
- 12 buying

60.4

- 2 I'm looking forward to seeing her (again).
- 3 I'm not looking forward to going to the dentist (tomorrow).
- 4 She's looking forward to leaving school (next summer).
- 5 They're looking forward to moving (to their new apartment).

UNIT 61

61.1

- 2 used to going
- 3 used to working / used to being
- 4 used to walking
- 5 used to living

61.2

- 1 It took her a few months to **get used to** it. ...
She's **used to working** nights. / She **is used to working** nights.
- 2 When Jack started working in this job, he **wasn't used to** driving two hours to work every morning, but after some time he **got used to** it. ... He's **used to driving** two hours every morning. / He **is used to driving** ...

61.3

- 2 No, I'm used to sleeping on the floor.
- 3 I'm used to working long hours.
- 4 I'm not used to the crowds (of people).

61.4

- 2 They soon got used to her. / ... to the/their new teacher.
- 3 She had to get used to living in a much smaller house.
- 4 She can't get used to the weather.
- 5 He had to get used to having less money.

61.5

- 2 drink
- 3 eating
- 4 having
- 5 have/own
- 6 go
- 7 be
- 8 being

UNIT 62

62.1

- 2 doing
- 3 coming/going
- 4 doing/trying
- 5 buying/having
- 6 solving
- 7 buying/having/owning
- 8 seeing

62.2

- 2 of stealing
- 3 from taking off
- 4 of getting
- 5 on telling
- 6 to eating
- 7 for being
- 8 from walking (or ... stop people walking)
- 9 for inviting
- 10 of using
- 11 of (not) trying

62.3

- 2 on taking Ann to the station
- 3 on getting married
- 4 Sue for coming to see her
- 5 (to me) for being late
- 6 me of not caring about other people

UNIT 63

63.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 h | 6 a |
| 3 d | 7 e |
| 4 g | 8 c |
| 5 b | |

63.2

- 2 There's no point in working if you don't need money.
- 3 There's no point in trying to study if you feel tired. *or*
There's no point in studying if ...
- 4 There's no point in hurrying if you have plenty of time.

63.3

- 2 remembering people's names
- 3 finding a job / getting a job
- 4 getting a ticket for the game
- 5 understanding one another

63.4

- 2 going / travelling / getting
- 3 getting
- 4 watching
- 5 going / climbing / walking
- 6 getting / being
- 7 practising
- 8 working
- 9 applying
- 10 trying

63.5

- 2 went swimming
- 3 go skiing
- 4 goes riding
- 5 's/has gone shopping *or*
went shopping

UNIT 64

64.1

- 2 I opened the box to see what was in it.
- 3 I moved to a new apartment to be nearer my friends.
- 4 I couldn't find a knife to chop the onions. *or*
... a knife to chop the onions with.
- 5 I called the police to report the accident.
- 6 I called the hotel to find out if they had any rooms free.
- 7 I employed an assistant to help me with my work.

64.2

- 2 to do
- 3 to walk
- 4 to drink
- 5 to put / to carry
- 6 to discuss / to consider / to talk about
- 7 to go / to travel
- 8 to talk / to speak
- 9 to wear / to put on
- 10 to celebrate
- 11 to help / to assist
- 12 to be

64.3

- 2 to
- 3 for
- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 for
- 7 to
- 8 for ... to

64.4

- 2 so that I wouldn't get/be cold.
- 3 so that he could contact me. /
... would be able to contact me.
- 4 so that nobody else would hear us. /
so that nobody else could hear us. /
... would be able to hear us.
- 5 so that we can start the meeting on time. / so that we'll be able to start ...
- 6 so that we wouldn't forget anything.
- 7 so that the car behind me could overtake. / ... would be able to overtake.

UNIT 65

65.1

- 2 The window was difficult to open.
- 3 Some words are impossible to translate.
- 4 A car is expensive to maintain.
- 5 This meat isn't safe to eat.
- 6 My house is easy to get to from here.

65.2

- 2 It's an easy mistake to make.
- 3 It's a great place to live.
- 4 It was a strange thing to say.

Key to Exercises

65.3

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 glad | 6 amazed |
| 3 to hear | 7 to make |
| 4 of you | 8 not |
| 5 to help | 9 silly |

65.4

- Paul was the last (person) to arrive.
- Emily was the only student to pass (the exam). / ... the only one to pass (the exam).
- I was the second customer/person to complain.
- Neil Armstrong was the first person/man to walk on the moon.

65.5

- You're / You are bound to be tired
- He's / He is sure to forget
- It's / It is not likely to rain *or* It isn't likely to rain
- There's / There is sure to be

UNIT 66

66.1

- I'm afraid of losing it.
- I was afraid to tell her.
- We were afraid of missing our train.
- We were afraid to look.
- I was afraid of dropping it.
- Don't be afraid to ask.
- I was afraid of running out of petrol.

66.2

- interested in starting
- interested to know / interested to hear
- interested in studying
- interested to hear / interested to know (interested in hearing/knowing *is also possible here*)
- interested in looking

66.3

- sorry to hear
- sorry for saying / sorry I said
- sorry to see
- sorry for making / sorry I made

66.4

- to leave
 - from leaving
- to solve
 - to solve
 - in solving
- of going / about going
 - to go (*or* on going)
 - to go
 - to going
- to buy
 - on buying
 - to buy
 - of buying

UNIT 67

67.1

- give
- stopped
 - stop
- open
 - opened
- say
 - said (*says is also possible*)
- fell
 - fall

67.2

- We saw Clare eating/sitting in a restaurant.
- We saw David and Helen playing tennis.
- We could smell something burning.
- We could hear Bill playing his/the guitar.
- We saw Linda jogging/running.

67.3

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 3 say | 8 explode |
| 4 happen | 9 crawling |
| 5 crying | 10 riding |
| 6 put | 11 slam |
| 7 tell | 12 lying |

UNIT 68

68.1

- Amy was sitting in an armchair reading a book.
- Nicola opened the door carefully trying not to make a noise.
- Sarah went out saying she would be back in an hour.
- Lisa worked in Rome for two years teaching English.
- Anna walked around the town looking at the sights and taking pictures.

68.2

- I got very wet walking in the rain.
- Laura had an accident driving to work.
- My friend slipped and fell getting off a bus.
- Emily hurt her back trying to lift a heavy box.
- Two people were overcome by smoke trying to put out the fire.

68.3

Example answers:

- Having bought our tickets / Having got our tickets
- Having discussed the problem / Having talked about the problem / Having thought about the problem
- Having said he was hungry
- Having lost his job / Having given up his job / Having been fired from his job
- Having spent most of his life / Having lived (for) most of his life

68.4

- Thinking they might be hungry, ...
- Being a vegetarian, ...
- Not having a phone, ...
- Having travelled a lot, ...
- Not being able to speak the local language, ...
- Having spent nearly all our money, ...

UNIT 69

69.1

- We went to **a** very nice restaurant ...
- OK
- I use **a** toothbrush ...
- ... if there's **a** bank near here?
- ... for **an** insurance company.
- OK
- ... we stayed in **a** big hotel.
- If you have **a** problem ...
- ... It's **an** interesting idea.
- OK
- ... It's **a** good game.
- OK
- ... wearing **a** beautiful necklace.
- ... have **an** airport?

69.2

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 3 a key | 8 a question |
| 4 a coat | 9 a moment |
| 5 ice | 10 blood |
| 6 a biscuit | 11 a decision |
| 7 electricity | 12 an interview |

69.3

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| 2 days | 8 air |
| 3 meat | 9 patience |
| 4 a queue | 10 an umbrella |
| 5 jokes | 11 languages |
| 6 friends | 12 space |
| 7 people | |

UNIT 70

70.1

- there's a lot of noise
- Light
 - a light
- time
 - a great time
- a glass of water
 - broken glass
- a very nice room
 - room

70.2

- bad luck
- journey
- complete chaos
- doesn't
- some lovely scenery
- very hard work
- paper
- heavy traffic
- Your hair is ... it

70.3

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2 furniture | 7 advice |
| 3 chairs | 8 experience |
| 4 hair | 9 experiences |
| 5 progress | 10 damage |
| 6 permission | |

70.4

- I'd like some information about places to visit (in the town).
- Can you give me some advice about which courses to do? / ... courses I can do?
- I've (just) got some good news. / I've (just) had some good news. / I (just) got some good news.
- It's a beautiful view (from here), isn't it?
- What horrible/awful weather!

UNIT 71

71.1

- They're vegetables.
- It's a flower.
- They're planets.
- It's a game.
- They're tools.
- They're rivers.
- It's an insect.
- They're languages.

71.2

- He's a waiter.
- She's a journalist.
- He's a surgeon.
- He's a chef.
- He's a plumber.
- She's a tour guide.
- She's an interpreter.

71.3

- a careful driver
- some books
- books
- sore feet
- a sore throat
- a lovely present
- some students
- without an umbrella
- Some people

71.4

- a
- Some
- an
- (You're always asking questions!)
- a
- (Do you like staying in hotels?)
- Some
- (Those are nice shoes.)
- You need **a** visa to visit **some** countries
- Kate is **a** teacher. Her parents were teachers too.
- He's **a** liar. He's always telling lies.

UNIT 72

72.1

- ... and **a** magazine. **The** book is in my bag, but I can't remember where I put **the** magazine.
- I saw **an** accident this morning. **A** car crashed into **a** tree. **The** driver of **the** car wasn't hurt, but **the** car was badly damaged.
- ... **a** blue one and **a** grey one. **The** blue one belongs to my neighbours. I don't know who **the** owner of **the** grey one is.
- My friends live in **an** old house in **a** small village. There is **a** beautiful garden behind **the** house. I would like to have **a** garden like that.

72.2

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 a a | 4 a the |
| b the | b a |
| c the | c an |
| 2 a a | 5 a the |
| b a | b a |
| c the | c a |
| 3 a the | |
| b the | |
| c a | |

72.3

- the** dentist
- the** door
- a** problem
- the** station
- the** post office
- a** very good player
- an** airport
- The** nearest airport
- the** floor
- the** book
- a** job in **a** bank
- a** small apartment in **the** city centre
- a** shop at **the** end of **the** street

72.4

Example answers:

- About once a month.
- Once or twice a year.
- About seven hours a night.
- Two or three times a week.
- About two hours a day.
- 50 kilometres an hour.

UNIT 73

73.1

- a** lift
- a** nice holiday ... **the** best holiday
- the** nearest shop ... **the** end of this street
- a** lovely day ... **a** cloud in **the** sky
- the** most expensive hotel ... **a** cheaper hotel
- to travel **in space** ... go to **the** moon
- think of **the** movie ... I thought **the** ending ...
- Is it **a** star? No, it's **a** planet. It's **the** largest planet in **the** solar system.

73.2

- TV
- the radio
- The television
- dinner
- the same name
- for breakfast
- vitamin C
- the internet
- the ground ... the sky
- The next train ... platform 3

73.3

- ... doing **the** same thing
- Room 25** is on **the** second floor.
- It was **a** very hot day. It was **the** hottest day of **the** year.
- We had **lunch** in **a** nice restaurant by **the** sea.
- What's on at **the** cinema ...
- I had **a** big breakfast ...
- You'll find **the** information you need at **the** top of **page 15**.

73.4

- the** sea
- question 3
- the** cinema
- the** question
- breakfast
- Gate 24
- the** gate

UNIT 74

74.1

- school
- the school
- school
- ... get to and from school
- the school
- school
- ... walk to school. The school isn't ...

Key to Exercises

74.2

- 1 b university
c university
d the university
- 2 a hospital
b the hospital
c the hospital
d hospital
- 3 a prison
b the prison
c prison
- 4 a church
b church
c the church

74.3

- 2 to work
- 3 bed
- 4 at home
- 5 the bed
- 6 after work
- 7 in bed
- 8 home
- 9 work
- 10 like home

74.4

- 2 to school
- 3 at home *or* stayed home
(without at)
- 4 to work
- 5 at university
- 6 in bed
- 7 to hospital
- 8 in prison

UNIT 75

75.1

Example answers:

- 2-5 I like cats.
I don't like zoos.
I don't mind snow.
I'm not interested in boxing.

75.2

- 1 b the apples
- 2 a the people
b people
- 3 a names
b the names
- 4 a The First World War
b war
- 5 a hard work
b the work

75.3

- 3 spiders
- 4 meat
- 5 the questions
- 6 the people
- 7 Biology
- 8 lies
- 9 The hotels
- 10 The water
- 11 the grass
- 12 patience

75.4

- 1 stories
- 2 the words
- 3 the rooms
- 4 public transport
- 5 All the books
- 6 Life
- 7 The weather
- 8 water
- 9 films ('films with unhappy endings'
in general)

UNIT 76

76.1

- 1 b the cheetah
c the kangaroo (and the rabbit)
- 2 a the swan
b the penguin
c the owl
- 3 a the wheel
b the laser
c the telescope
- 4 a the rupee
b the (Canadian) dollar
c the ...

76.2

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 2 a | 7 a |
| 3 the | 8 The |
| 4 a | 9 the |
| 5 the | 10 a |
| 6 the | |

76.3

- 2 the sick
- 3 the unemployed
- 4 the injured
- 5 the elderly
- 6 the rich

76.4

- 2 a German
Germans / German people
- 3 a Frenchman/Frenchwoman
the French / French people
- 4 a Russian
Russians / Russian people
- 5 a Japanese
the Japanese / Japanese people
- 6 a Brazilian
Brazilians / Brazilian people
- 7 an Englishman/Englishwoman
the English / English people
- 8 ...

UNIT 77

77.1

- 2 The doctor
- 3 Doctor Thomas
- 4 Professor Brown
- 5 the President
- 6 President Kennedy
- 7 Inspector Roberts
- 8 the Wilsons
- 9 the United States
- 10 France

77.2

- 3 OK
- 4 ... and **the** United States
- 5 ... than **the** north
- 6 OK
- 7 OK
- 8 ... in **the** Swiss Alps
- 9 **The** UK ...
- 10 **The** Seychelles ... in **the** Indian Ocean
- 11 OK
- 12 **The** River Volga flows into **the** Caspian Sea.

77.3

- 2 (in) South America
- 3 **the** Nile
- 4 Sweden
- 5 **the** United States
- 6 **the** Rockies
- 7 **the** Mediterranean
- 8 Australia
- 9 **the** Pacific
- 10 **the** Indian Ocean
- 11 **the** Thames
- 12 **the** Danube
- 13 Thailand
- 14 **the** Panama Canal
- 15 **the** Amazon

UNIT 78

78.1

- 2 Turner's in Carter Road
- 3 **the** Crown (Hotel) in Park Road
- 4 St Peter's in Market Street
- 5 **the** City Museum in George Street
- 6 Blackstone's in Forest Avenue
- 7 Mario's in George Street
- 8 Victoria Park at the end of Market Street

78.2

- 2 **The** Eiffel Tower
- 3 Buckingham Palace
- 4 **The** White House
- 5 **The** Kremlin
- 6 Broadway
- 7 **The** Acropolis
- 8 Gatwick Airport

78.3

- 2 St Paul's Cathedral
- 3 Central Park
- 4 **the** Great Wall
- 5 Dublin Airport
- 6 **The** Classic
- 7 Liverpool University
- 8 **the** National Museum
- 9 Harrison's
- 10 Cathay Pacific
- 11 **The** Morning News
- 12 **the** Leaning Tower
- 13 Cambridge University Press
- 14 **the** College of Art
- 15 **The** Imperial Hotel is in Baker Street.
- 16 **The** Statue of Liberty is at the entrance to New York Harbor.

UNIT 79

79.1

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 2 don't | 6 pair |
| 3 doesn't | 7 are |
| 4 some | 8 a |
| 5 them | 9 it |

79.2

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 means | 6 news |
| 3 series | 7 species |
| 4 species | 8 means |
| 5 series | |

79.3

- 2 don't
- 3 want
- 4 was
- 5 are
- 6 is *or* are
- 7 Do
- 8 do *or* does
- 9 enjoy
- 10 is *or* are

79.4

- 2 **is** too hot
- 3 **isn't** enough money
- 4 **isn't** long enough
- 5 **is** a lot to carry

79.5

- 3 ... wearing black jeans.
- 4 ... very nice **people**.
- 5 *OK*
- 6 There was **a police officer / a policeman / a policewoman ...**
- 7 **These** scissors **aren't** ...
- 8 *OK* (The company **has** *is also correct*)
- 9 ... is **a** very rare species.
- 10 Twelve hours **is** ...

UNIT 80

80.1

- 3 train ticket
- 4 ticket machine
- 5 hotel staff
- 6 exam results
- 7 race horse
- 8 horse race
- 9 running shoes
- 10 shoe shop
- 11 shop window
- 12 window cleaner
- 13 a construction company scandal
- 14 car factory workers
- 15 road improvement scheme
- 16 New York department store

80.2

- 2 seat belt
- 3 credit card
- 4 weather forecast
- 5 washing machine
- 6 wedding ring
- 7 room number
- 8 birthday party
- 9 truck driver

80.3

- 2 school football team
- 3 film production company
- 4 life insurance policy
- 5 tourist information office

80.4

- 2 two-hour
- 3 two hours
- 4 twenty-pound
- 5 ten-pound
- 6 15-minute
- 7 60 minutes
- 8 twelve-storey
- 9 five days
- 10 Five-star
- 11 six years old
- 12 six-year-old

UNIT 81

81.1

- 3 your friend's umbrella
- 4 *OK*
- 5 James's daughter
- 6 Helen and Andy's son
- 7 *OK*
- 8 *OK*
- 9 Your children's friends
- 10 *OK*
- 11 Our neighbours' garden
- 12 David's hair
- 13 *OK*
- 14 my best friend's party
- 15 *OK*
- 16 Ben's parents' car
- 17 *OK*
- 18 *OK* (the government's policy *is also OK*)

81.2

- 2 father's
- 3 apples
- 4 Children's
- 5 Switzerland's
- 6 parents'
- 7 photos
- 8 someone else's
- 9 Shakespeare's

81.3

- 2 Last week's storm caused a lot of damage.
- 3 The town's only cinema has closed down.
- 4 Britain's weather is very changeable.
- 5 The region's main industry is tourism.

81.4

- 2 twenty minutes' walk
- 3 two weeks' holiday / fourteen days' holiday / a fortnight's holiday
- 4 an/one hour's sleep

UNIT 82

82.1

- 2 hurt himself
- 3 blame herself
- 4 put yourself
- 5 enjoyed themselves
- 6 burn yourself
- 7 express myself

82.2

- 2 me
- 3 myself
- 4 us
- 5 yourself
- 6 you
- 7 ourselves
- 8 them
- 9 themselves

82.3

- 3 feel
- 4 dried myself
- 5 concentrate
- 6 defend yourself
- 7 meeting
- 8 relax

82.4

- 2 themselves
- 3 each other
- 4 each other
- 5 themselves
- 6 each other
- 7 ourselves
- 8 each other
- 9 introduced **ourselves** to **each other**

82.5

- 2 I made it myself
- 3 Laura told me herself / Laura herself told me
- 4 know themselves
- 5 cuts it himself
- 6 do it yourself?

UNIT 83

83.1

- 2 We met a **relative of yours**.
- 3 Jason borrowed **a book of mine**.
- 4 I met Lisa and **some friends of hers**.
- 5 We had dinner with **a neighbour of ours**.
- 6 I went on holiday with **two friends of mine**.
- 7 I met **a friend of Amy's** at the party.
- 8 It's always been **an ambition of mine** to travel round the world.

83.2

- 2 his own opinions
- 3 her own business
- 4 our own words
- 5 its own private beach

Key to Exercises

83.3

- 2 your own fault
- 3 her own ideas
- 4 your own problems
- 5 his own decisions

83.4

- 2 make her own (clothes)
- 3 clean your own (shoes)
- 4 bake our own (bread)
- 5 write their own (songs)

83.5

- 2 myself
- 3 our own
- 4 themselves
- 5 himself
- 6 their own
- 7 yourself
- 8 her own

83.6

- 2 Sam and Chris are colleagues of **mine**.
- 3 I was scared. I didn't want to go out **on** my own.
- 4 In my last job I had **my** own office.
- 5 He must be lonely. He's always **by** himself.
- 6 My parents have gone away with some friends of **theirs**.
- 7 Are there any countries that produce all **their** own food?

UNIT 84

84.1

- 3 There's / There is
- 4 there wasn't
- 5 Is it
- 6 Is there
- 7 there was
- 8 It isn't / It's not
- 9 There wasn't
- 10 It's / It is ... there isn't
- 11 It was
- 12 Is there ... there's / there is
- 13 It's / It is ... There's / There is
- 14 there was ... It was

84.2

- 2 There's / There is a lot of salt in the soup. *or* ... too much salt ...
- 3 There was nothing in the box.
- 4 There were about 50 people at the meeting.
- 5 There's / There is a lot of violence in the film.
- 6 (*example answers*)
There is a lot to do in this town. /
... plenty to do in this town. /
... a lot happening in this town. *or*
There are a lot of places to go in this town.

84.3

- 2 There may be
- 3 There won't be
- 4 There's / There is going to be
- 5 There used to be
- 6 there should be
- 7 there wouldn't be

84.4

- 3 **there** will be an opportunity
- 4 **There** must have been a reason.
- 5 *OK*
- 6 *OK*
- 7 **There** used to be a lot of tourists
- 8 **There's** no signal.
- 9 *OK*
- 10 **There's** sure to be a car park somewhere.
- 11 *OK*
- 12 **there** would be somebody ... but **there** wasn't anybody.

UNIT 85

85.1

- 2 some
- 3 any
- 4 some
- 5 any ... some
- 6 any
- 7 some
- 8 any
- 9 some
- 10 any
- 11 some ... any

85.2

- 2 somebody/someone
- 3 anybody/anyone
- 4 anything
- 5 something
- 6 anything *or* anybody/anyone
- 7 anybody/anyone
- 8 somewhere
- 9 anybody/anyone
- 10 something
- 11 Anybody/Anyone
- 12 somebody/someone ... anybody/anyone
- 13 anywhere
- 14 anything
- 15 something
- 16 something ... anybody/anyone
- 17 somebody/someone ... anybody/anyone
- 18 anybody/anyone anything

85.3

- 2 Any day
- 3 Anything
- 4 anybody/anyone
- 5 Any job *or* Anything
- 6 anywhere
- 7 Anybody/Anyone

UNIT 86

86.1

- 3 no
- 4 any
- 5 None
- 6 no
- 7 none
- 8 any
- 9 no
- 10 any
- 11 none
- 12 no
- 13 any
- 14 no

86.2

- 2 Nobody/No-one.
- 3 None.
- 4 Nowhere.
- 5 None.
- 6 Nothing.
- 8 I'm not waiting for anybody/anyone.
- 9 I didn't buy any (bread).
- 10 I'm not going anywhere.
- 11 I haven't read any (books).
- 12 It doesn't cost anything.

86.3

- 2 nobody/no-one
- 3 Nowhere
- 4 anything
- 5 Nobody/No-one
- 6 anywhere
- 7 Nothing
- 8 **Nothing**. I couldn't find **anything** I wanted.
- 9 **Nobody/No-one** said **anything**.

86.4

- 2 nobody
- 3 anyone
- 4 Anybody
- 5 Nothing
- 6 Anything
- 7 anything
- 8 any
- 9 No-one ... anyone

UNIT 87

87.1

- 3 *OK*
- 4 It cost **a lot** to ...
- 5 *OK*
- 6 You have **a lot of** luggage.
- 7 *OK*
- 8 ... know **many** people *or* ... know **a lot of** people
- 9 *OK*
- 10 He travels **a lot**.

87.2

- 2 He has (got) plenty of money.
- 3 There's plenty of room.
- 4 ... she still has plenty to learn.
- 5 There is plenty to see.
- 6 There are plenty of hotels.

87.3

- 2 little
- 3 many
- 4 few
- 5 little
- 6 many
- 7 little
- 8 much
- 9 few

87.4

- 2 a few dollars
- 3 little traffic
- 4 a few years ago
- 5 a little time
- 6 only a few words
- 7 Few people

87.5

- 2 a little
- 3 a few
- 4 few
- 5 little
- 6 a little
- 7 little
- 8 a few
- 9 a few
- 10 a little

UNIT 88

88.1

- 3 —
- 4 of
- 5 —
- 6 —
- 7 of
- 8 of
- 9 — (*of is also correct*)
- 10 —
- 11 —
- 12 of

88.2

- 3 of my spare time
- 4 accidents
- 5 of the buildings
- 6 of her friends
- 7 of the population
- 8 birds
- 9 of the players
- 10 of her opinions
- 11 European countries
- 12 (of) my dinner

88.3

Example answers:

- 2 the time
- 3 my friends
- 4 (of) the questions
- 5 the pictures / the photos / the photographs
- 6 (of) the money

88.4

- 2 All of them
- 3 none of us
- 4 some of it
- 5 none of them
- 6 Some of them
- 7 all of it
- 8 none of it

UNIT 89

89.1

- 2 Neither
- 3 both
- 4 Either
- 5 Neither
- 6 both

89.2

- 2 either
- 3 both
- 4 Neither of
- 5 **neither** driver ... **both** / **both the** / **both of the** cars
- 6 both / both of

89.3

- 2 either of them
- 3 both of them
- 4 Neither of us
- 5 neither of them

89.4

- 3 The movie was both boring and long.
- 4 Neither Joe nor Sam has a car. *or* ... has got a car.
- 5 Emily speaks both German and Russian.
- 6 Ben neither watches TV nor reads newspapers.
- 7 That man's name is either Richard or Robert.
- 8 I have neither the time nor the money to go on holiday.
- 9 We can leave either today or tomorrow.

89.5

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 2 either | 5 any |
| 3 any | 6 either |
| 4 none | 7 neither |

UNIT 90

90.1

- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 Everything
- 5 all
- 6 everybody/everyone
- 7 everything
- 8 All
- 9 everybody/everyone
- 10 All
- 11 everything
- 12 Everybody/Everyone
- 13 All
- 14 everything

90.2

- 2 The whole team played well.
- 3 He ate the whole box (of chocolates).
- 4 They searched the whole house.
- 5 The whole family plays tennis. *or* ... play tennis.
- 6 Sarah/She worked the whole day.
- 7 It rained the whole week.
- 8 Sarah worked all day.
- 9 It rained all week.

90.3

- 2 every four hours
- 3 every four years
- 4 every five minutes
- 5 every six months

90.4

- 2 every day
- 3 all day
- 4 The whole building
- 5 Every time
- 6 all the time
- 7 all my luggage

UNIT 91

91.1

- 3 Each
- 4 Every
- 5 Each
- 6 every
- 7 each
- 8 every

91.2

- 3 Every
- 4 Each
- 5 every
- 6 every
- 7 each of
- 8 every
- 9 each
- 10 Every
- 11 each of
- 12 each

91.3

- 2 Sonia and I had ten pounds each. *or* Sonia and I each had ten pounds.
- 3 Those postcards cost a pound each / ... one pound each. *or* Those postcards are a pound each / ... one pound each
- 4 We paid 200 dollars each. *or* We each paid 200 dollars.

91.4

- 2 everyone
- 3 every one (2 words)
- 4 Everyone
- 5 every one (2 words)

UNIT 92

92.1

- 2 A customer is someone who buys something from a shop.
- 3 A burglar is someone who breaks into a house to steal things.
- 4 A coward is someone who is not brave.
- 5 A tenant is someone who pays rent to live somewhere.
- 6 A shoplifter is someone who steals from a shop.
- 7 A liar is someone who doesn't tell the truth.
- 8 A pessimist is someone who expects the worst to happen.

92.2

- 2 The waiter who/that served us was impolite and impatient.
- 3 The building that/which was destroyed in the fire has now been rebuilt.
- 4 The people who/that were arrested have now been released.
- 5 The bus that/which goes to the airport runs every half hour.

92.3

- 2 who/that runs away from home
- 3 that/which were hanging on the wall
- 4 that/which cannot be explained
- 5 who/that has stayed there
- 6 that/which happened in the past
- 7 who/that developed the theory of relativity
- 8 that/which can support life

92.4

- 3 the nearest shop **that/which** sells
- 4 some things about me **that/which** were
- 5 The driver **who/that** caused
- 6 OK (the person **who** took *is also correct*)
- 7 a world **that/which** is changing
- 8 OK
- 9 the horse **that/which** won

UNIT 93

93.1

- 3 OK (the people **who/that** we met *is also correct*)
- 4 The people **who/that** work in the office
- 5 OK (the people **who/that** I work with *is also correct*)
- 6 OK (the money **that/which** I gave you *is also correct*)
- 7 the money **that/which** was on the table
- 8 OK (the worst film **that/which** you've ever seen *is also correct*)
- 9 the best thing **that/which** has ever happened to you

93.2

- 2 you're wearing *or* that/which you're wearing
- 3 you're going to see *or* that/which you're going to see
- 4 I/we wanted to visit *or* that/which I/we wanted to visit
- 5 I/we invited to the party *or* who/whom/that we invited ...
- 6 you had to do *or* that/which you had to do
- 7 I/we rented *or* that/which I/we rented

93.3

- 2 the wedding we were invited to
- 3 the hotel you told me about
- 4 the job I applied for
- 5 the concert you went to
- 6 somebody you can rely on
- 7 the people you were with

93.4

- 3 – (that *is also correct*)
- 4 what
- 5 that
- 6 what
- 7 – (that *is also correct*)
- 8 what
- 9 – (that *is also correct*)

UNIT 94

94.1

- 2 whose wife is an English teacher
- 3 who owns a restaurant
- 4 whose ambition is to climb Everest
- 5 who have just got married
- 6 whose parents used to work in a circus

94.2

- 2 *more formal* I went to see a lawyer **whom** a friend of mine (had) recommended.
less formal I went to see a lawyer a friend of mine (had) recommended.
- 3 *more formal* The person **to whom** I spoke wasn't very helpful.
less formal The person I spoke **to** wasn't very helpful.
- 4 *more formal* The woman **with whom** Tom was in love wasn't in love with him.
less formal The woman Tom was in love **with** wasn't in love with him.

94.3

- 2 where
- 3 who
- 4 whose
- 5 where
- 6 whose
- 7 whom
- 8 where

94.4

Example answers:

- 2 The reason I left my job was that the salary was too low.
- 3 I'll never forget the time I got stuck in a lift.
- 4 2009 was the year Amanda got married.
- 5 The reason they don't have a car is that neither of them can drive.
- 6 The last time I saw Sam was about six months ago.
- 7 Do you remember the day we first met?

UNIT 95

95.1

- 3 We drove to the airport, which was not far from the city.
- 4 Kate's husband, who I've never met, is an airline pilot. *or* ... whom I've never met ...
- 5 Lisa, whose job involves a lot of travelling, is away from home a lot.
- 6 Paul and Emily have a daughter, Alice, who has just started school.
- 7 The new stadium, which will be finished next month, will hold 90,000 spectators.
- 8 My brother lives in Alaska, which is the largest state in the US.
- 9 Our teacher, whose name I have forgotten, was very kind.
- 10 We enjoyed our visit to the museum, where we saw a lot of interesting things.

95.2

- 2 The strike at the factory, which began ten days ago, has now ended.
- 3 I've found the book I was looking for this morning. *or* ... the book that/which I was looking for ...
- 4 My car, which I've had for 15 years, has never broken down.
- 5 Few of the people who/that applied for the job had the necessary qualifications.
- 6 Amy showed me a picture of her son, who is a police officer.

95.3

- 2 My office, **which** is on the second floor, is very small.
- 3 OK
(The office I'm using ... *and* The office **which** I'm using ... *are also correct*)
- 4 Sarah's father, **who** used to be in the army, now works for a TV company.
- 5 OK (The doctor **who** examined me ... *is also correct*)
- 6 The sun, **which** is one of millions of stars in the universe, provides us with heat and light.

UNIT 96**96.1**

- 2 in which
- 3 with whom
- 4 to which
- 5 of which
- 6 of whom
- 7 for which
- 8 after which

96.2

- 2 most of which was useless
- 3 none of whom was suitable
- 4 one of which they never use
- 5 half of which he gave to his parents
- 6 both of whom are lawyers
- 7 neither of which she replied to
- 8 only a few of whom I knew
- 10 sides of which were lined with trees
- 11 the aim of which is to save money

96.3

- 2 which makes it difficult to sleep sometimes.
- 3 which was very kind of her.
- 4 which makes it hard to contact her.
- 5 which is good news.
- 6 which meant I had to wait two hours at the airport.
- 7 which means we can't go away tomorrow.
- 8 which she apologised for *or* for which she apologised

UNIT 97**97.1**

- 2 The taxi taking us to the airport
- 3 a path leading to the river
- 4 A factory employing 500 people
- 5 man sitting next to me on the plane
- 6 brochure containing the information I needed

97.2

- 2 stolen from the museum
- 3 damaged in the storm
- 4 made at the meeting
- 5 surrounded by trees
- 6 involved in the project

97.3

- 3 invited
- 4 called
- 5 living
- 6 offering
- 7 caused
- 8 blown
- 9 sitting ... reading
- 10 working ... studying

97.4

- 3 There's somebody coming.
- 4 There's nothing left.
- 5 There were a lot of people travelling.
- 6 There was nobody else staying there.
- 7 There was nothing written on it.
- 8 There's a course beginning next Monday.

UNIT 98**98.1**

- 2 a exhausting
b exhausted
- 3 a depressing
b depressed
c depressed
- 4 a exciting
b exciting
c excited

98.2

- 2 interested
- 3 exciting
- 4 embarrassing
- 5 embarrassed
- 6 amazed
- 7 amazing
- 8 amused
- 9 interested
- 10 terrifying ... shocked
- 11 (look so) bored ... (really so) boring
- 12 boring ... interesting

98.3

- 2 bored
- 3 confusing
- 4 disgusting
- 5 interested
- 6 annoyed
- 7 boring
- 8 exhausted
- 9 excited
- 10 amusing
- 11 interesting

UNIT 99**99.1**

- 2 an unusual gold ring
- 3 a beautiful old house
- 4 red leather gloves
- 5 an old American film
- 6 tiny pink flowers
- 7 a long thin face
- 8 big black clouds
- 9 a lovely sunny day
- 10 an ugly yellow dress
- 11 a long wide avenue
- 12 important new ideas
- 13 a nice new green sweater
- 14 a small black metal box
- 15 beautiful long black hair
- 16 an interesting old French painting
- 17 a large red and yellow umbrella
- 18 a big fat black and white cat

99.2

- 2 tastes/tasted awful
- 3 feel nervous
- 4 smell nice
- 5 look wet
- 6 sounds/sounded interesting

99.3

- 2 happy
- 3 happily
- 4 terrible
- 5 properly
- 6 good
- 7 slow
- 8 badly
- 9 violent

99.4

- 3 the last two days
- 4 the first two weeks of May
- 5 the next few days
- 6 the first three questions (in the exam)
- 7 the next two years
- 8 the last three days of our holiday

UNIT 100**100.1**

- 2 easily
- 3 patiently
- 4 unexpectedly
- 5 regularly
- 6 perfectly ... slowly ... clearly

100.2

- 2 selfishly
- 3 suddenly
- 4 sudden
- 5 badly
- 6 awful
- 7 terribly
- 8 comfortable
- 9 clearly
- 10 safe
- 11 safe
- 12 safely

100.3

- 2 frequently
- 3 fluent
- 4 specially
- 5 complete
- 6 perfectly
- 7 financially *or* completely
- 8 permanently
- 9 nervous
- 10 dangerously

100.4

- 2 seriously ill
- 3 absolutely enormous
- 4 slightly damaged
- 5 unusually quiet
- 6 completely changed
- 7 unnecessarily long
- 8 happily married
- 9 badly planned

Key to Exercises

UNIT 101

101.1

- 2 good
- 3 well
- 4 well
- 5 good
- 6 well
- 7 well
- 8 well ... good

101.2

- 2 well-known
- 3 well-kept
- 4 well-written
- 5 well-informed
- 6 well-paid

101.3

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| 2 slowly | 6 hardly |
| 3 lately | 7 hard |
| 4 fast | 8 hardly see |
| 5 hard | 9 hard |

101.4

- 2 hardly hear
- 3 hardly slept
- 4 hardly speak
- 5 hardly said
- 6 hardly changed
- 7 hardly recognised

101.5

- 2 hardly any
- 3 hardly anything
- 4 hardly anybody/anyone
- 5 hardly ever
- 6 hardly anywhere
- 7 hardly *or* hardly ever
- 8 hardly anybody/anyone
- 9 hardly any
- 10 hardly anywhere

UNIT 102

102.1

- 2 so
- 3 such
- 4 such a
- 5 such
- 6 such a
- 7 so
- 8 so
- 9 such a
- 10 such

102.2

- 2 The bag was **so** heavy
- 3 I've got **such** a lot to do
- 4 I was **so** surprised
- 5 The music was **so** loud
- 6 It was **such** horrible weather
- 7 Her English is **so** good
- 8 The hotel was **such** a long way
- 9 I had **such** a big breakfast

102.3

- 2 Why are you in such a hurry?
- 3 I'm surprised it took so long.
- 4 ... but there's no such company.
- 5 ... why I did such a stupid thing.
- 6 Why are you driving so slowly?
- 7 How did you learn English in such a short time?
- 8 Why did you buy such an expensive phone?

102.4

Example answers:

- 2 She's so **friendly**.
- 3 She's such **a nice person**.
- 4 I haven't seen you for so **long**.
- 5 I didn't realise it was such **a long way**.
- 6 There were so **many people**.

UNIT 103

103.1

- 3 enough buses
- 4 wide enough
- 5 enough time
- 6 enough vegetables
- 7 tall enough
- 8 enough room
- 9 warm enough
- 10 enough cups

103.2

- 2 too busy to talk
- 3 too late to go
- 4 warm enough to sit
- 5 too shy to be
- 6 enough patience to be
- 7 too far away to hear
- 8 enough English to read

103.3

- 2 This coffee is too hot to drink.
- 3 The piano was too heavy to move.
- 4 These apples aren't / are not ripe enough to eat.
- 5 The situation is too complicated to explain.
- 6 The wall was too high to climb over.
- 7 This sofa isn't / is not big enough for three people (to sit on).
- 8 Some things are too small to see without a microscope. *or* ... to be seen without a microscope.

UNIT 104

104.1

- 2 quite hungry
- 3 quite often
- 4 quite noisy
- 5 quite surprised
- 6 quite late
- 7 quite old

104.2

- 2 quite a good voice
- 3 quite a long way
- 4 a pretty cold wind
- 5 quite a lot of traffic
- 6 a pretty busy day
- 7 started fairly recently

104.3

Example answers:

- 2 rather long
- 3 rather strange
- 4 rather impatient
- 5 rather expensive

104.4

- 3 more than a little ...
- 4 completely
- 5 more than a little ...
- 6 more than a little ...
- 7 completely

104.5

- 2 quite safe
- 3 quite impossible
- 4 quite right
- 5 quite different
- 6 quite sure

UNIT 105

105.1

- 2 stronger
- 3 smaller
- 4 more expensive
- 5 warmer / hotter
- 6 more interesting / more exciting
- 7 nearer / closer
- 8 harder / more difficult / more complicated
- 9 better
- 10 worse
- 11 more often
- 12 further / farther

105.2

- 3 more serious than
- 4 thinner
- 5 bigger
- 6 more interested
- 7 more important than
- 8 more peaceful than
- 9 more slowly
- 10 higher than

105.3

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 2 careful | 6 worse |
| 3 better | 7 than |
| 4 frequent | 8 quietly |
| 5 more | |

105.4

- 2 I ran further/farther than Dan.
- 3 The journey takes longer by train than by car.
- 4 My friends arrived earlier than I expected.
- 5 The traffic today is worse than usual.

UNIT 106

106.1

- 2 much bigger
- 3 a lot more interesting than
- 4 a little cooler
- 5 far more complicated than
- 6 a bit more slowly
- 7 slightly older

106.2

- 2 any sooner / any earlier
- 3 no higher than / no more expensive than / no worse than
- 4 any further/farther
- 5 no worse than

106.3

- 2 bigger and bigger
- 3 more and more nervous
- 4 worse and worse
- 5 more and more expensive
- 6 better and better
- 7 more and more time

106.4

- 2 The more tired you are, the harder it is to concentrate.
- 3 The sooner we decide (what to do), the better.
- 4 The more I know, the less I understand.
- 5 The more electricity you use, the higher your bill will be.
- 6 The more / The longer she had to wait, the more impatient she became.

106.5

- 2 more
- 3 longer
- 4 any
- 5 the
- 6 older
- 7 elder *or* older
- 8 slightly
- 9 no
- 10 (The) less (he knows, the) better

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 My salary isn't as high as yours.
- 3 You don't know as much about cars as me. *or* ... as I do. *or* ... as I know.
- 4 We aren't as busy today as we were yesterday. *or* ... as busy today as yesterday.
- 5 I don't feel as bad as I did earlier. *or* ... as I felt earlier.
- 6 Our neighbours haven't lived here as long as us. *or* ... as long as we have.
- 7 I wasn't as nervous (before the interview) as I usually am. *or* ... as usual.

107.2

- 3 The station wasn't as far as I thought.
- 4 The meal cost less than I expected.
- 5 I don't watch TV as much as I used to. *or* ... as often as I used to.
- 6 Karen used to have longer hair.
- 7 You don't know them as well as me. *or* ... as I do.
- 8 There aren't as many students in this class as in the other one.

107.3

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 2 as well as | 5 as often as |
| 3 as long as | 6 as quietly as |
| 4 as soon as | 7 as hard as |

107.4

- 2 Your hair is the same colour as mine.
- 3 I arrived (at) the same time as you.
- 4 My birthday is (on) the same day as Tom's. *or* My birthday is the same as Tom's.

107.5

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 2 than | 6 much |
| 3 as | 7 twice |
| 4 him | 8 is |
| 5 less | 9 me |

UNIT 108

108.1

- 2 the tallest
- 3 the worst
- 4 the most popular
- 5 the best
- 6 the most honest
- 7 the shortest

108.2

- 3 better
- 4 the most expensive
- 5 more comfortable
- 6 The eldest *or* The oldest
- 7 oldest
- 8 the quickest
- 9 quicker
- 10 my earliest
- 11 ... **the highest** mountain in the world ... It is **higher** than ...
- 12 Do you have a **sharper** one? No, it's **the sharpest** one I have.

108.3

- 2 It's the largest country in South America.
- 3 It was the happiest day of my life.
- 4 It's the most valuable painting in the museum.
- 5 It's the busiest time of the year.
- 7 He's one of the richest men in the country.
- 8 She's one of the best students in the class.
- 9 It was one of the worst experiences of my life.
- 10 It's one of the most famous universities in the world.

108.4

- 2 That's the funniest joke I've ever heard.
- 3 This is the best coffee I've ever tasted.
- 4 That's the furthest/farthest I've ever run.
- 5 It's the worst mistake I've ever made. *or* It was the worst ...
- 6 Who's the most famous person you've ever met?

UNIT 109

109.1

- 3 Joe doesn't like football very much.
- 4 Dan won the race easily.
- 5 *OK*
- 6 Have you seen Chris recently?
- 7 I borrowed some money from a friend.
- 8 *OK*
- 9 I ate my breakfast quickly and went out. *or* I quickly ate my breakfast and ...
- 10 Did you invite a lot of people to the party?
- 11 Sam watches TV all the time.
- 12 *OK*

109.2

- 2 I met a friend of mine on my way home.
- 3 I forgot to put a stamp on the envelope.
- 4 We bought a lot of fruit in the market.
- 5 They built a new hotel opposite the park.
- 6 Did you learn a lot of things at school today?
- 7 We found some interesting books in the library.
- 8 Please write your name at the top of the page.

109.3

- 2 I go to the supermarket every Friday.
- 3 Why did you come home so late?
- 4 Sarah takes her children to school every day.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I remembered her name after a few minutes.
- 7 We walked around the town all morning.
- 8 My brother has been in Canada since April.
- 9 I didn't see you at the party on Saturday night.
- 10 Lisa left her umbrella in a restaurant last night.
- 11 The moon goes round the earth every 27 days.
- 12 Anna has been teaching Italian in London for the last three years.

Key to Exercises

UNIT 110

110.1

- 3 I usually have ...
- 4 OK
- 5 Steve hardly ever gets angry.
- 6 ... and I also sent an email.
- 7 I always have to repeat ...
- 8 I've never worked / I have never worked ...
- 9 OK
- 10 ... my friends were already there. *or*
... my friends were there already.

110.2

- 2 Katherine is always very generous.
- 3 I don't usually have to work on Sundays.
- 4 Do you always watch TV in the evenings?
- 5 ... he is also learning Japanese.
- 6 a We were all on holiday in Spain.
b We were all staying at the same hotel.
c We all had a great time.
- 7 a The new hotel is probably expensive.
b It probably costs a lot to stay there.
- 8 a I can probably help you.
b I probably can't help you.

110.3

- 2 usually sleeps
- 3 It's / It is usually easy to ... *or*
Usually it's / it is easy to ...
- 4 were both born
- 5 She can also sing
- 6 Do you usually go ...
- 7 I have / I've never spoken
- 8 We're / We are still living ...
- 9 You always have to wait ...
- 10 We might never meet
- 11 I probably won't be
- 12 Will you still be
- 13 She's / She is hardly ever
- 14 We would / We'd never have met
- 15 It doesn't always take
- 16 We were all ... we all fell
- 17 always says ... she never does

UNIT 111

111.1

- 3 He doesn't write poems any more.
- 4 He still wants to be a teacher.
- 5 He isn't / He's not interested in politics any more.
- 6 He's still single.
- 7 He doesn't go fishing any more.
- 8 He doesn't have a beard any more.
or He hasn't got ...
- 10–12
He no longer writes poems.
He is / He's no longer interested in politics.
He no longer goes fishing.
He no longer has a beard. / He's no longer got a beard.

111.2

- 2 He hasn't gone yet.
- 3 They haven't finished (it) yet. / ... finished repairing the road yet.
- 4 They haven't woken up yet.
- 5 She hasn't found one yet. / ... found a job yet.
- 6 I haven't decided (what to do) yet.
- 7 It hasn't taken off yet.

111.3

- 3 still
- 4 yet
- 5 any more
- 6 yet
- 7 any more
- 8 still
- 9 already
- 10 still
- 11 already
- 12 yet
- 13 still
- 14 already
- 15 still
- 16 any more

UNIT 112

112.1

- 2 even Lisa
- 3 not even Amy
- 4 even Lisa
- 5 even Kate
- 6 not even Lisa

112.2

- 2 We even painted the floor.
- 3 She's even met the prime minister.
- 4 You could even hear it from the next street. / You could even hear the noise from ... *or*
You could hear it / the noise even from the next street.
- 6 I can't even remember her name.
- 7 There isn't even a cinema.
- 8 He didn't even tell his wife (where he was going).
- 9 I don't even know my neighbours.

112.3

- 2 even older
- 3 even better
- 4 even more difficult
- 5 even worse
- 6 even less

112.4

- 2 if
- 3 even if
- 4 even
- 5 even though
- 6 Even
- 7 even though
- 8 even if
- 9 Even though

UNIT 113

113.1

- 2 Although I had never seen her before
- 3 although it was quite cold
- 4 although we don't like them very much
- 5 Although I didn't speak the language well
- 6 Although the heating was on
- 7 although I'd met her twice before
- 8 although we've known each other a long time

113.2

- 2 a In spite of (*or* Despite)
b Although
- 3 a because
b although
- 4 a because of
b in spite of (*or* despite)
- 5 a Although
b because of

Example answers:

- 6 a he hadn't studied very hard
b he had studied very hard
- 7 a I was hungry
b being hungry / my hunger /
the fact (that) I was hungry

113.3

- 2 In spite of playing quite well, we lost the game. *or* In spite of the fact (that) we played quite well ...
- 3 Although I'd hurt my foot, I managed to walk home. *or* I managed to walk home although I'd ...
- 4 I enjoyed the film in spite of the silly story. / ... in spite of the story being silly. / ... in spite of the fact (that) the story was silly. *or*
In spite of ... , I enjoyed the film.
- 5 Despite living in the same building, we hardly ever see each other. *or* Despite the fact (that) we live in ... *or* We hardly ever see each other despite ...
- 6 They came to the party even though they hadn't been invited. *or* Even though they hadn't been invited, they came to the party.

113.4

- 2 It's very long though.
- 3 We ate it though.
- 4 I don't like her husband though.

UNIT 114

114.1

- 2 in case you get hungry / ... you are hungry
- 3 in case it rains
- 4 in case you get thirsty / ... you are thirsty
- 5 in case you need to call somebody
- 6 in case you get lonely / ... you are lonely

114.2

- 2 I'll say goodbye now in case I don't see you again (before you go).
- 3 Can you check the list in case we've forgotten something? / ... in case we forgot something?
- 4 Keep the receipt in case they don't fit you (and you have to take them back to the shop).

114.3

- 2 in case I forgot it.
- 3 in case they were worried (about me).
- 4 in case she didn't get the first one. / in case she hadn't got ...
- 5 in case they came/come to London (one day).

114.4

- 3 If
- 4 in case
- 5 if
- 6 in case
- 7 if
- 8 if
- 9 in case
- 10 in case

UNIT 115**115.1**

- 2 You won't know what to do unless you listen carefully.
- 3 I'll never speak to her again unless she apologises (to me). *or* Unless she apologises (to me), I'll ...
- 4 He won't understand you unless you speak very slowly. *or* Unless you speak very slowly, he ...
- 5 The company will have to close unless business improves soon. *or* Unless business improves soon, the company ...
- 6 The problem will get worse unless we do something soon. *or* Unless we do something soon, the problem ...

115.2

- 2 I'm not going (to the party) unless you go too. / ... unless you're going too.
- 3 The dog won't chase you unless you move suddenly.
- 4 Ben won't speak to you unless you ask him something.
- 5 The doctor won't see you unless it's an emergency. / ... unless it's an emergency.

115.3

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2 unless | 7 provided |
| 3 providing | 8 Unless |
| 4 as long as | 9 unless |
| 5 unless | 10 as long as |
| 6 unless | |

115.4*Example answers:*

- 2 it's not too hot.
- 3 there isn't too much traffic.
- 4 it isn't raining.
- 5 I'm in a hurry.
- 6 you have something else to do.
- 7 you pay it back next week.
- 8 you don't tell anyone else.
- 9 you take risks.

UNIT 116**116.1**

- 2 I listened as she told me her story.
- 3 I burnt myself as I was taking a hot dish out of the oven.
- 4 The spectators cheered as the two teams came onto the field.
- 5 A dog ran out in front of the car as we were driving along the road.

116.2

- 2 As today is a public holiday, all government offices are shut.
- 3 As I didn't want to disturb anybody, I tried to be very quiet.
- 4 As I can't go to the concert, you can have my ticket.
- 5 As it was a nice day, we went for a walk by the canal.

116.3

- 3 because
- 4 at the same time as
- 5 at the same time as
- 6 because
- 7 because

116.4

- 3 OK
- 4 when I was in London
- 5 When I left school
- 6 OK
- 7 when I was a child
- 8 OK

116.5*Example answers:*

- 2 I saw you as you were getting into your car.
- 3 It started to rain just as we started playing tennis.
- 4 As she doesn't have a phone, it's quite difficult to contact her.
- 5 Just as I took the picture, somebody walked in front of my phone.

UNIT 117**117.1**

- 3 ... like his father
- 4 ... people like him
- 5 OK
- 6 Like her mother ...
- 7 ... like talking to the wall
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 like a fish

117.2

- 2 e
- 3 b
- 4 f
- 5 d
- 6 a

117.3

- 2 like blocks of ice
- 3 like a beginner
- 4 as a tour guide
- 5 like a theatre
- 6 as a birthday present
- 7 like winter
- 8 like a child

117.4

- 2 like
- 3 as
- 4 as
- 5 like
- 6 As
- 7 as
- 8 like
- 9 like *or* such as
- 10 as
- 11 like
- 12 as
- 13 like
- 14 like
- 15 as
- 16 like

UNIT 118**118.1**

- 2 You look as if you've seen a ghost. / ... as if you saw a ghost.
- 3 I feel like I've (just) run a marathon. / ... like I (just) ran a marathon.
- 4 You sound as if you're having a good time.

118.2

- 2 It looks like it's going to rain.
- 3 It sounds like they're having an argument.
- 4 It looks like there's been an accident.
- 5 It looks like they don't have any.
- 6 It sounds like you should see a doctor.

Key to Exercises

118.3

- 2 as if he meant what he said
- 3 as if she's hurt her leg / as if she hurt her leg
- 4 as if he hadn't eaten for a week
- 5 as if she was enjoying it
- 6 as if I was crazy / as if I were crazy
- 7 as if she didn't want to come
- 8 as if I didn't exist

118.4

- 2 as if I was/were
- 3 as if she was/were
- 4 as if it was/were

UNIT 119

119.1

- 3 during
- 4 for
- 5 for
- 6 during
- 7 for
- 8 during (or in)
- 9 for
- 10 for
- 11 during
- 12 for

119.2

- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| 3 while | 8 while |
| 4 While | 9 during |
| 5 during | 10 while |
| 6 during (or in) | 11 During |
| 7 during (or in) | 12 while |

119.3

- 1 for
- 2 during
- 3 while
- 4 during (or in)
- 5 for
- 6 while
- 7 during (or in)
- 8 for
- 9 while
- 10 during

119.4

Example answers:

- 3 Can you wait for me while I make a quick phone call?
- 4 Most of the students looked bored during the lesson.
- 5 I was asked a lot of questions during the interview.
- 6 Don't open the car door while the car is moving.
- 7 The lights suddenly went out while we were watching TV.
- 8 What are you going to do while you're on holiday?
- 9 It started to rain during the game.
- 10 It started to rain while we were walking home.

UNIT 120

120.1

- 2 by 8.30
- 3 Let me know by Saturday
- 4 you're here by 2 o'clock.
- 5 we should arrive by lunchtime.

120.2

- 2 by
- 3 until
- 4 by
- 5 until
- 6 by
- 7 by
- 8 until
- 9 by
- 10 by
- 11 until
- 12 By
- 13 until
- 14 by

120.3

Example answers:

- 3 until I come back
- 4 by 5 o'clock
- 5 by 3 April
- 6 until 2028
- 7 until midnight

120.4

- 2 By the time I got to the station
- 3 By the time I finished (work)
- 4 By the time the police arrived
- 5 By the time we got to the top (of the mountain)

UNIT 121

121.1

- 2 on
- 3 in
- 4 at (*or on in American English*)
- 5 on (*or I last saw her Tuesday.*)
- 6 in
- 7 in
- 8 at
- 9 on (*or There are usually a lot of parties New Year's Eve.*)
- 10 at
- 11 in
- 12 in
- 13 at
- 14 on
- 15 in
- 16 At
- 17 in
- 18 on
- 19 at
- 20 **at** 5 o'clock **in** the morning
- 21 **on** 7 January ... **in** April
- 22 **on** Tuesday morning ... **in** the afternoon *or* at home Tuesday morning ... **in** the afternoon

121.2

- 2 at night
- 3 in the evening
- 4 on 21 July 1969
- 5 at the same time
- 6 in the 1920s
- 7 in about 20 minutes
- 8 at the moment
- 9 in 11 seconds
- 10 on Saturdays *or* ... works Saturdays

121.3

- 3 a
- 4 *both*
- 5 a
- 6 *both*
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 *both*
- 10 b

UNIT 122

122.1

- 2 on time
- 3 on time
- 4 in time
- 5 on time
- 6 in time
- 7 in time
- 8 on time
- 9 in time

122.2

- 2 I got home just in time.
- 3 I stopped him just in time.
- 4 We got to the cinema just in time for the beginning of the film. / ... just in time to see the beginning of the film.

122.3

- 2 at the end of the month
- 3 at the end of the course
- 4 at the end of the race
- 5 at the end of the interview

122.4

- 2 In the end she resigned (from her job). *or* She resigned (from her job) in the end.
- 3 In the end I gave up (trying to learn Japanese / learning Japanese). *or* I gave up (learning Japanese) in the end.
- 4 In the end we decided not to go (to the party). *or* In the end we didn't go (to the party). *or* We decided not to go (to the party) in the end. *or* We didn't go (to the party) in the end.

122.5

- 2 In 7 in
 3 in 8 in
 4 at 9 in
 5 In 10 at ... at
 6 At

UNIT 123**123.1**

- 2 On his arm. *or* On the man's arm.
 3 At the traffic lights.
 4 On the door. (notice)
 In the door. (key)
 5 On the wall.
 6 In Paris.
 7 At the gate. (man)
 On the gate. (bird)
 8 On the beach.

123.2

- 2 on my guitar
 3 at junction 14
 4 in his hand
 5 on that tree
 6 in the mountains
 7 on the island
 8 at the window

123.3

- 2 on
 3 at
 4 on
 5 in
 6 on
 7 in
 8 at
 9 on
 10 at
 11 in
 12 on
 13 **in** a small village **in** the south-west
 14 **on** the wall **in** the kitchen

UNIT 124**124.1**

- 2 On the second floor.
 3 On the corner. *or* At the corner.
 4 In the corner.
 5 At the top of the stairs.
 6 In the back of the car.
 7 At the front.
 8 On the left.
 9 In the back row.
 10 At the end of the street.

124.2

- 2 on the right
 3 in the world
 4 on the way to work
 5 on the west coast
 6 in the front row
 7 at the back of the class
 8 on the back of this card

124.3

- 2 in
 3 at
 4 at
 5 in
 6 on
 7 in
 8 in
 9 in
 10 on
 11 in
 12 on
 13 in
 14 on ... on

UNIT 125**125.1**

- 2 on a train
 3 at a conference
 4 is in hospital / in the hospital
 5 at the hairdresser's
 6 on his bike
 7 in New York
 8 at the Savoy Theatre

125.2

- 2 at the station
 3 in a taxi
 4 at the sports centre
 5 on the plane
 6 in Tokyo
 7 at school
 8 at the art gallery

125.3

- 2 in 10 in
 3 at 11 on
 4 in 12 at
 5 on 13 in
 6 at 14 in
 7 in 15 at
 8 at 16 at ... at
 9 at

UNIT 126**126.1**

- 3 at
 4 to
 5 to
 6 into
 7 – (*no preposition*)
 8 to
 9 into
 10 to
 11 at
 12 to
 13 to
 14 into
 15 to
 16 – (*no preposition*)
 17 to (France) ... in (Brazil)
 18 in (Chicago) ... to (Boston)

126.2

- 2 I've been to ... once.
 3 I've never been to ...
 4 I've been to ... a few times.
 5 I've been to ... many times.

126.3

- 2 in
 3 – (*no preposition*)
 4 at
 5 to
 6 – (*no preposition*)

126.4

- 2 I got on
 3 I got out (of the/my car).
 4 I got off (the train).
 5 I got into the taxi. *or*
 I got in the taxi. *or*
 I got in.
 6 I got off (the plane).

UNIT 127**127.1**

- 2 in cold weather
 3 in French
 4 in love
 5 in the mood
 6 in the shade
 7 in my opinion
 8 in kilometres

127.2

- 2 on strike
 3 on a cruise
 4 on fire
 5 on a tour
 6 on her phone
 7 on TV
 8 on purpose
 9 on a diet
 10 on holiday
 11 on business
 12 on the whole

127.3

- 2 on
 3 at
 4 in
 5 on
 6 in
 7 at
 8 at
 9 on
 10 on
 11 at
 12 on
 13 in
 14 on
 15 on
 16 on
 17 In
 18 in
 19 on
 20 in

Key to Exercises

UNIT 128

128.1

- 2 by email 5 by chance
- 3 by mistake 6 by hand
- 4 on purpose

128.2

- 2 on
- 3 by
- 4 on
- 5 by
- 6 in
- 7 by
- 8 by
- 9 **by** bike (or **on his** bike) ... **on** foot

128.3

- 2 by a professional photographer
- 3 by mosquitoes
- 4 by Leonardo da Vinci
- 5 by one of our players
- 6 by lightning
- 7 by Beethoven

128.4

- 2 with
- 3 by
- 4 by
- 5 in
- 6 by
- 7 with
- 8 by
- 9 on
- 10 by
- 11 **by** the bed **with** a lamp and a clock **on** it

128.5

- 2 In the last ten years the population has gone up / increased / grown / risen by 6 million.
- 3 Helen won (the election) by two votes.
- 4 I missed her/Kate by five minutes.

UNIT 129

129.1

- 2 to the problem
- 3 with her brother
- 4 in the cost of living
- 5 to your question
- 6 for a new road
- 7 in/to living in a big city
- 8 in food prices
- 9 for shoes like these any more
- 10 between your job and mine

129.2

- 2 invitation to
- 3 contact with
- 4 key to (key for is also possible)
- 5 cause of
- 6 reply to
- 7 connection between
- 8 photos of
- 9 reason for
- 10 damage to

129.3

- 2 to
- 3 in
- 4 of
- 5 in or to
- 6 for
- 7 to or towards
- 8 with
- 9 of
- 10 to
- 11 of
- 12 for
- 13 of
- 14 with

UNIT 130

130.1

- 2 That was generous of her.
- 3 That wasn't very nice of them.
- 4 That's very kind of you.
- 5 That isn't very polite of him.
- 6 That's a bit childish of them.

130.2

- 2 kind to
- 3 angry with
- 4 excited about
- 5 impressed by / impressed with
- 6 bored with (bored by is also possible)
- 7 amazed at / amazed by
- 8 careless of

130.3

- 2 of
- 3 to
- 4 with
- 5 with (by or in are also possible)
- 6 to
- 7 at/by
- 8 with
- 9 about
- 10 about
- 11 for
- 12 about/by/at
- 13 to
- 14 of
- 15 by/with
- 16 with
- 17 about
- 18 at/by
- 19 for/about
- 20 at/by
- 21 of
- 22 to
- 23 about
- 24 furious **with** us **for** making

UNIT 131

131.1

- 2 proud of
- 3 ashamed of
- 4 typical of
- 5 capable of
- 6 scared of
- 7 aware of
- 8 envious of

131.2

Example answers:

- 2 I'm hopeless at telling jokes.
- 3 I'm not very good at maths.
- 4 I'm pretty good at remembering names.
- 5 I'm good at making decisions.

131.3

- 2 similar to
- 3 afraid of
- 4 interested in
- 5 responsible for
- 6 proud of
- 7 different from / different to (different than is also correct)
- 8 capable of

131.4

- 2 of furniture
- 3 on sport
- 4 of time
- 5 at her job
- 6 to a doctor
- 7 of him / of Robert
- 8 from yours / from your problem or to yours / to your problem (different than is also correct)

131.5

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 in
- 5 of
- 6 on
- 7 of
- 8 with
- 9 on
- 10 of

UNIT 132

132.1

- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 b
- 5 a
- 6 a
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 b
- 10 b
- 11 a
- 12 b

132.2

- 3 spoken to
- 4 point (them) at
- 5 look (directly) at
- 6 listen to
- 7 throw (stones) at
- 8 throw (it) to
- 9 reply to

132.3

- 2 at
- 3 at
- 4 to
- 5 to
- 6 at
- 7 at
- 8 to
- 9 at
- 10 at
- 11 to

UNIT 133**133.1**

- 2 waiting for her to reply
- 3 searched my bag
- 4 asked him for a receipt
- 5 to ask the way
- 6 discussed the problem
- 7 nothing about them
- 8 for the airport

133.2

- 2 to
- 3 for
- 4 about
- 5 – (*no preposition*)
- 6 about
- 7 for
- 8 about

133.3

- 2 of
- 3 about
- 4 for
- 5 of
- 6 for
- 7 about
- 8 – (*no preposition*)

133.4

- 2 looking for
- 3 looked after
- 4 look for
- 5 looks after
- 6 looking for

133.5

- 2 wait for
- 3 talk about
- 4 ask (me) for
- 5 applied for
- 6 do (something) about
- 7 looks after *or* has looked after
- 8 left (Boston) for

UNIT 134**134.1**

- 2 hear about
- 3 heard from
- 4 heard of
- 5 hear from
- 6 hear about
- 7 heard of

134.2

- 2 think about
- 3 thinking about
- 4 think of
- 5 think of
- 6 thinking of *or* thinking about
- 7 thought about
- 8 think of
- 9 think about
- 10 think (much) of
- 11 thinking about *or* thinking of
- 12 think of

134.3

- 2 of
- 3 about
- 4 of
- 5 of
- 6 to (us) about
- 7 of
- 8 about ... about ... about ... about

134.4

- 2 complaining about
- 3 think about
- 4 heard of
- 5 dream of
- 6 reminded (me) about
- 7 remind (you) of

UNIT 135**135.1**

- 2 for
- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 – (*no preposition*)
- 6 for
- 7 of/from
- 8 for
- 9 of
- 10 for
- 11 on
- 12 for

135.2

- 2 for the misunderstanding
- 3 her on winning the tournament
- 4 him from his enemies
- 5 on bread and eggs
- 6 me for the (bad) weather *or* the (bad) weather on me
- 7 my friend of stealing a car *or* (that) my friend had stolen a car

135.3

- 2 paid for
- 3 accused of
- 4 depends on
- 5 live on
- 6 apologise to
- 7 suffers from
- 8 congratulate (him) on

135.4

- 2 from
- 3 on
- 4 – (*no preposition*)
- 5 from
- 6 depends how (*no preposition*) *or* depends **on** how
- 7 on
- 8 of
- 9 on

UNIT 136**136.1**

- 2 happened to
- 3 divided into
- 4 invited to
- 5 believe in
- 6 fill (it) with
- 7 breaks into
- 8 Concentrate on
- 9 succeeded in
- 10 drove into

136.2

- 2 I prefer small towns to big cities.
- 3 The company provided me with all the information I needed.
- 4 This morning I spent eighty pounds on a pair of shoes.
- 5 The city is divided into ten districts.

136.3

- 2 to
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 in
- 7 with
- 8 into
- 9 in
- 10 on
- 11 – (*no preposition*)
- 12 into
- 13 on
- 14 into
- 15 with
- 16 from (one language) into (another)

136.4

Example answers:

- 2 on petrol
- 3 into a wall
- 4 to volleyball
- 5 in seafood
- 6 into many languages

Key to Exercises

UNIT 137

137.1

- 2 sit down
- 3 taking off
- 4 flew away / flew off
- 5 get out
- 6 speak up
- 7 get by
- 8 gone up
- 9 looked round
- 10 be back
- 11 broke down
- 12 getting on

137.2

- 2 back at
- 3 up to
- 4 forward to
- 5 away with
- 6 up at
- 7 in through
- 8 out about

137.3

- 2 wake me up
- 3 get it out
- 4 give them back
- 5 switch it on
- 6 take them off

137.4

- 3 I have to give **them back** to her.
- 4 We can turn **the TV/television off**. or We can turn **off the TV/television**.
- 5 I don't want to wake **her up**.
- 6 (example answer) You should put **your coat on** or You should put **on your coat**.
- 7 I was able to put **it out**
- 8 Shall I turn **the light(s) on**? or Shall I turn **on the light(s)**?
- 9 (example answer) they've put **the price(s) up** or they've put **up the price(s)**
- 10 I knocked **it over**

UNIT 138

138.1

- 2 eats
- 3 drop
- 4 fill
- 5 moved
- 6 checked
- 7 plug
- 8 dropped
- 9 dive

138.2

- | | |
|--------|----------|
| 2 in | 6 in |
| 3 into | 7 out |
| 4 out | 8 out of |
| 5 into | |

138.3

- 2 dropped out
- 3 moved in
- 4 left out
- 5 joined in
- 6 taken in
- 7 dropped in

138.4

- 2 Fill them in or Fill them out
- 3 cross it out
- 4 let us in
- 5 get out of it

138.5

- 2 drop out of college
- 3 fill in / fill out the application form
- 4 get out of going to the party
- 5 taken in by the email
- 6 drop in (and see us) sometime
- 7 was left out of the team or had been left out ...

UNIT 139

139.1

- 2 a candle
- 3 an order
- 4 a fire
- 5 a new product
- 6 a problem

139.2

- 2 works out
- 3 carried out
- 4 ran out
- 5 sort out
- 6 find out / work out / figure out
- 7 tried out
- 8 pointed out
- 9 work out
- 10 went out
- 11 turned out
- 12 works out / turns out
- 13 find out
- 14 put out
- 15 figure out / work out

139.3

- 2 giving/handing out
- 3 turned out nice/fine/sunny
- 4 working out
- 5 run out of
- 6 work out how to use the camera or figure out how to ...

139.4

- 2 try it out
- 3 work it out
- 4 sorted it out / worked it out
- 5 pointing it out

UNIT 140

140.1

- 2 put the heating on
- 3 put the oven on
- 4 put the kettle on
- 5 put some music on

140.2

- 2 going on
- 3 take off
- 4 drove off / went off
- 5 put on
- 6 set off
- 7 put off
- 8 called off
- 9 put on
- 10 tried on
- 11 see (me) off
- 12 putting (it) off

140.3

- 2 took off
- 3 tried on a/the hat or tried a/the hat on
- 4 was called off
- 5 see him off
- 6 put them on

UNIT 141

141.1

- 2 c
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 a
- 6 b

141.2

- 2 finish off
- 3 drive on / carry on / go on
- 4 ripped off
- 5 getting on
- 6 went off
- 7 told off
- 8 went on
- 9 get on
- 10 keep on / keep
- 11 get on / carry on
- 12 showing off
- 13 put off
- 14 went on / carried on
- 15 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off

141.3

- 2 gets on with
- 3 carry on / go on / keep / keep on
- 4 finish it off
- 5 were ripped off
- 6 go off
- 7 tell them off
- 8 She keeps on / She keeps

UNIT 142**142.1**

- 2 took them down
- 3 stand up
- 4 turned it up
- 5 put their bags down
- 6 were blown down
- 7 put them up
- 8 bent down (and) picked them up

142.2

- 2 turned it down
- 3 calm him down
- 4 let her down
- 5 written it down
- 6 cut them down

142.3

- 2 calm down
- 3 slowed down
- 4 was turned down
- 5 broken down
- 6 cut down
- 7 let down
- 8 closed down / has closed down
- 9 be knocked down
- 10 turned down
- 11 was knocked down
- 12 broke down

UNIT 143**143.1**

- 2 went up to / walked up to
- 3 catch up with
- 4 keep up with

143.2

- 2 used up
- 3 washed up
- 4 grow up
- 5 turn up / show up
- 6 gave up
- 7 taking up
- 8 give up
- 9 ended up
- 10 takes up
- 11 make up

143.3

- 3 tidy it up / tidy up
- 4 fixed it up
- 5 keep up with
- 6 was brought up
- 7 keep it up
- 8 went up to
- 9 set it up
- 10 gave it up / gave up
- 11 was made up of

UNIT 144**144.1**

- 2 d
- 3 e
- 4 c
- 5 g
- 6 a
- 7 b

144.2

- 2 held up
- 3 did it up
- 4 cheer him up

144.3

- 2 blew up
- 3 beaten up
- 4 broken up / split up
- 5 do up
- 6 clears up / will clear up
- 7 mixed up

144.4

- 2 look it up
- 3 put up with
- 4 making it up
- 5 come up with
- 6 tear them up
- 7 saving up for
- 8 bring it up
- 9 mix them up / get them mixed up

UNIT 145**145.1**

- 2 blew away
- 3 put it back
- 4 walked away
- 5 threw it back (to her)
- 6 threw them away

145.2

- 2 be away / have gone away
- 3 be back
- 4 ran away
- 5 get away
- 6 keep away / keep back
- 7 smile back

145.3

- 2 throw
- 3 gets
- 4 be
- 5 look
- 6 gave
- 7 get
- 8 put

145.4

- 2 throw it away
- 3 take them back
- 4 pay you back / pay it back
- 5 gave them away
- 6 called back / called me back

Key to Additional exercises (see page 302)

1

- 3 I'm getting / I am getting
- 4 do you do
- 5 we arrived ... it was raining
- 6 phones ... she didn't phone
- 7 you were thinking ... I decided
- 8 are you looking
- 9 It doesn't rain
- 10 He wasn't looking
- 11 we went ... she was preparing ...
We didn't want ... we didn't stay
- 12 told ... he didn't believe ...
He thought ... I was joking

2

- 2 didn't go
- 3 is wearing
- 4 went
- 5 haven't heard
- 6 is being
- 7 wasn't reading
- 8 didn't have
- 9 It's beginning
- 10 worked
- 11 wasn't
- 12 you've stayed
- 13 I've been doing
- 14 did she go
- 15 I've been playing
- 16 do you come
- 17 since I saw her
- 18 for 20 years

3

- 3 are you going
- 4 Do you watch
- 5 have you lived / have you
been living / have you been
- 6 Did they have
- 7 Have you seen
- 8 was she wearing
- 9 Have you been waiting / Have
you been here
- 10 does it take
- 11 Have you heard
- 12 Have you been / Have you ever been

4

- 2 've known each other / have
known each other or 've been
friends / have been friends
- 3 I've ever had / I've ever been
on / I've had for ages (etc.)
- 4 He went / He went home / He
went out / He left
- 5 I've worn it
- 6 I was playing
- 7 been swimming for

- 8 since I've been / since I
went / since I last went
- 9 did you buy / did you get

5

- 1 got ... was already waiting ...
had arrived
- 2 was lying ... wasn't watching
... 'd fallen / had fallen ... was
snoring ... turned ... woke
- 3 'd just gone / had just gone ...
was reading ... heard ... got ...
didn't see ... went
- 4 missed ... was standing ... realised
... 'd left / had left ... had ... got
- 5 met ... was walking ... 'd been / had
been ... 'd been playing / had been
playing ... were going ... invited ...
'd arranged / had arranged ...
didn't have

6

- 2 Somebody has taken it.
- 3 They'd only known / They had only
known each other (for) a few weeks.
- 4 It's been raining / It has been
raining all day. or
It's rained / It has rained all day.
- 5 I'd been dreaming. / I had
been dreaming.
- 6 I'd had / I had had a big breakfast.
- 7 They've been going / They have
been going there for years.
- 8 I've had it / I have had it since I got up.
- 9 He's been training / He has been
training very hard for it.

7

- 1 I haven't seen
- 2 You look / You're looking
- 3 are you going
- 4 are you meeting
- 5 I'm going
- 6 Do you often go
- 7 are you going
- 8 I'm meeting
- 9 has been (delayed) / is (delayed)
- 10 I've been waiting
- 11 has just started / just started
- 12 is she getting
- 13 Does she like
- 14 she thinks
- 15 Are you working
- 16 spoke
- 17 you were working
- 18 went
- 19 I started / I'd started
- 20 I lost

- 21 you haven't had
- 22 I've had
- 23 have you seen
- 24 has he been
- 25 I saw
- 26 he went
- 27 He'd been
- 28 he decided / he'd decided
- 29 He was really looking forward
- 30 is he doing
- 31 I haven't heard
- 32 he left

8

- 1 invented
- 2 it's gone / it has gone
- 3 had gone ... left
- 4 did you do ... Did you go
- 5 have you had
- 6 was looking or 'd been looking /
had been looking
- 7 She's been teaching / She has
been teaching
- 8 bought ... she hasn't worn or
she didn't wear
- 9 I met ... was ... I'd seen / I had seen
... I remembered ... he was
- 10 Have you heard ... She was ...
died ... She wrote ... I haven't read
- 11 does this word mean ... I've never seen
- 12 Did you get ... it had already started
- 13 knocked ... was ... she'd gone
/ she had gone ... she didn't want
- 14 He'd never used / He had never
used ... he didn't know
- 15 went ... She needed or
She'd needed / She had needed ...
she'd been sitting / she had been
sitting

9

- 3 used to drive
- 4 was driving
- 5 were working
- 6 used to have
- 7 was living
- 8 was playing
- 9 used to play
- 10 was wearing

10

- 2 I'm going to the dentist.
- 3 No, we're going to rent a car.
- 4 I'll call her now.
- 5 I'm having lunch with Sue.
- 6 What are you going to have? / What
are you having?
- 7 I'll turn on the light.
- 8 I'm going to close the window.

11

- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 C
- 8 A

12

- 1 (2) Are you going to do / Are you doing
- (3) it starts
- (4) you'll enjoy / you're going to enjoy
- (5) it will be / it's going to be
- 2 (1) you're going
- (2) We're going
- (3) you have
- (4) I'll get
- (5) I get
- 3 (1) I'm having / I'm going to have
- (2) are coming
- (3) they'll have left
- (4) they're
- (5) I won't be / I will not be
- (6) you know
- (7) I'll call
- 4 (1) shall we meet
- (2) I'll be waiting
- (3) you arrive
- (4) I'll be sitting
- (5) I'll be wearing
- (6) Is Agent 307 coming / Is Agent 307 going to come / Will Agent 307 be coming
- (7) Shall I bring
- (8) I'll explain / I'm going to explain
- (9) I see
- (10) I'll try

13

- 1 I'll have
- 2 Are you going
- 3 shall I phone
- 4 It's going to land
- 5 it's / it is
- 6 I'll miss / I'm going to miss ... you go / you've gone
- 7 Shall I give ... I give ... will you call
- 8 does it finish
- 9 I'm going ... is getting
- 10 I'll tell ... I'm ... I won't be
- 11 I'm going to have / I'm having
- 12 she apologises
- 13 we'll be living / we'll live
- 14 you finish / you've finished

14

- 2 I've had / I have had
- 3 I bought or I got

- 4 I'll come / I will come or I'll be / I will be
- 5 I've been / I have been or I've eaten / I have eaten
- 6 I used to play
- 7 I haven't been waiting or I haven't been here
- 8 I'd been / I had been or I was
- 9 I'm going / I am going
- 10 I haven't seen or I haven't heard from
- 11 I'll have gone / I will have gone or I'll have left / I will have left

15

- 2 I've been travelling
- 3 I'm beginning
- 4 I've seen
- 5 has been
- 6 I've met
- 7 I left
- 8 I stayed or I was staying
- 9 I'd planned or I was planning
- 10 I ended up
- 11 I enjoyed
- 12 I took
- 13 met
- 14 I'm staying or I'm going to stay or I'll be staying or I'll stay
- 15 I continue
- 16 I'll get
- 17 I'm
- 18 I'll let
- 19 I know
- 20 I'm staying
- 21 we're going to visit or we're visiting
- 22 are building or have been building
- 23 it will be
- 24 I'll be

16

- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B or C
- 5 B
- 6 A or C
- 7 A or C
- 8 C
- 9 B or C
- 10 A or B
- 11 A
- 12 C
- 13 A or B
- 14 B or C
- 15 B

17

- 2 shouldn't have eaten
- 3 must have forgotten
- 4 needn't have gone
- 5 can't be changed
- 6 may be watching
- 7 must have been waiting

- 8 couldn't have done
- 9 should have been
- 10 could have phoned
- 11 should have been warned
- 12 ought to have come

18

- 3 could rain / might rain
- 4 might have gone / could have gone
- 5 couldn't go
- 6 couldn't have seen / can't have seen
- 7 should get
- 8 wouldn't recognise / might not recognise
- 9 must have heard
- 10 should have turned

19

- 4 rings
- 5 you were
- 6 it's / it is
- 7 it was or it were
- 8 it had been
- 9 you had
- 10 I'd had / I had had
- 11 it wouldn't have happened
- 12 I didn't watch

20

- 2 called (me)
- 3 (If) I'd known / I had known ... (I) wouldn't have disturbed (you).
- 4 (There) wouldn't be (so many accidents if) there was ... or ... (if) there were ...
- 5 (If) you'd told me about (the problem), I would have tried to help / I'd have tried to help (you). or ... I would have helped / I'd have helped
- 6 (I) would have got/gotten (very wet if) I hadn't had ...
- 7 (If he) hadn't been / hadn't got / hadn't gotten ... (he) wouldn't have failed / would have passed / 'd have passed ...

21

Example answers:

- 1 I wasn't feeling so tired
- 2 I hadn't had so much to do
- 3 I would have forgotten Amy's birthday
- 4 I'd probably waste it
- 5 I'll take a picture of you
- 6 you were in trouble
- 7 you hadn't taken so long to get ready
- 8 I would have gone to the concert
- 9 I might have got the job
- 10 you'd eaten lunch
- 11 there was less traffic
- 12 it would be harder to get information

Key to Additional exercises

22

- 3 was cancelled
- 4 has been repaired
- 5 is being restored
- 6 It's believed / It is believed
- 7 I'd be fired / I would be fired
- 8 It might have been thrown
- 9 He was taught
- 10 being arrested / having been arrested or I was arrested
- 11 Have you ever been arrested
- 12 are reported ... have been injured

23

- 3 've sold / have sold or sold
- 4 's been sold / has been sold or was sold
- 5 are made
- 6 might be stolen
- 7 must have been stolen
- 8 must have taken
- 9 can be solved
- 10 should have left
- 11 is delayed
- 12 is being built ... is expected

24

1 Castle Fire

- 2 was discovered
- 3 was injured
- 4 be rescued
- 5 are believed to have been destroyed
- 6 is not known

2 Shop Robbery

- 1 was forced
- 2 being threatened
- 3 had been stolen
- 4 was later found
- 5 had been abandoned
- 6 has been arrested / was arrested
- 7 is still being questioned

3 Road Delays

- 1 is being resurfaced
- 2 are asked / are being asked / have been asked
- 3 is expected
- 4 will be closed / is going to be closed
- 5 will be diverted / is going to be diverted

4 Accident

- 1 was taken
- 2 was allowed
- 3 was blocked
- 4 be diverted
- 5 have been killed

25

- 1 I told **her (that) Paul had gone out** and **I didn't know when he'd be back**.
I asked **(her) if/whether she wanted to leave a message**, but she said **(that) she'd try again** later.

- 2 I had reserved a hotel room, but when I got to the hotel they told **me (that) they had no record of a reservation in my name**.
When I asked **(them) if/whether they had any rooms free anyway**, they said **(that) they were sorry**, but **the hotel was full**.
- 3 The immigration officer asked us **why we were visiting the country**, and we told **him (that) we were on holiday**.
Then he wanted to know **how long we intended to stay** and **where we would be staying during our visit**.
- 4 She said **(that) she'd phone us from the airport when she arrived**.
or She said **(that) she'll phone us from the airport when she arrives**.
No, she said not **to come to the airport**. She said that **she'd take the bus**. or She said that **she'll take the bus**.
- 5 He wanted to know **what my job was** and asked **(me) how much I earned**. or He wanted to know **what my job is** and asked **(me) how much I earn**.
... so I told **him to mind his own business** and ended the call.
- 6 He said **(that) he'd be at the restaurant at 7.30**.
He said **(that) he knew where the restaurant was**. And I told **him to phone me if there was a problem**.
- 7 You just said **(that) you weren't hungry**.
But you said **(that) you didn't like bananas**. You told **me not to buy any**.

26

- 3 changing
- 4 to change
- 5 change
- 6 being
- 7 saying
- 8 to call
- 9 drinking
- 10 to be
- 11 to see
- 12 taking
- 13 to be
- 14 to think ... making
- 15 living ... to move
- 16 to be ... playing
- 17 being stopped ... stealing ... driving
- 18 work ... pressing

27

- 3 I don't fancy going out.
- 4 He tends to forget things.
- 5 Would you mind helping me? / Do you mind helping me?

- 6 Everybody seems to have gone out.
- 7 We're / We are thinking of moving.
- 8 I was afraid to touch it.
- 9 I was afraid of missing my train.
- 10 It's / It is not worth seeing.
- 11 I'm not used to walking so far.
- 12 She seems to be enjoying herself. or She seemed ...
- 13 He insisted on showing them to me.
- 14 I'd rather somebody else did it.

28

- 3 I've given up reading newspapers.
- 4 I'd rather not go out tonight. / ... stay at home tonight.
- 5 He has trouble sleeping at night.
- 6 Do you want me to phone you this evening?
- 7 I came in without anybody/anyone seeing me. / ... without being seen.
- 8 I was accused of being a cheat. / ... of cheating.
- 9 I'm looking forward to seeing them again.
- 10 What do you advise me to do?
- 11 I'd like to have gone out with you last night.
- 12 I regret not taking your advice. / ... that I didn't take your advice.

29

- 2 **a** foreign country ... **the** language
- 3 **an** economist ... in **the** United States ... for **an** investment company
- 4 I love sport, especially tennis ... two or three times **a** week ... not **a** very good player
- 5 for dinner ... after work ... to **the** cinema
- 6 When unemployment is ... for people to find work ... **a** big problem
- 7 **an** accident ... going home ... taken to hospital / taken to **the** hospital ... I think most accidents ... by people driving
- 8 **the** name of **the** hotel ... **The** Ambassador ... in Queen Street in **the** city centre ... near **the** station
- 9 **The** older one ... **a** pilot ... **The** younger one ... at school ... he leaves school ... go to university ... study law

30

- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 A or B
- 5 C
- 6 B
- 7 A or C
- 8 A
- 9 C
- 10 B or C
- 11 B

- 12 A
13 A or B
14 B

31

- 3 It's the **most** polluted place ...
4 I was **disappointed** that ...
5 OK
6 Joe works **hard**, but ...
7 ... in a **large modern** building.
8 OK (as fast as he can *is also correct*)
9 I missed the **last three** days ...
10 OK
11 The weather has been **unusually** cold ...
12 The water in the pool was too dirty to swim in.
13 ... to wait **such a** long time.
or to wait so long.
14 OK
15 ... I got up **earlier** than usual.

32

- 2 If
3 when
4 if
5 when
6 if
7 if
8 unless
9 if
10 as long as
11 in case
12 in case
13 if
14 even if
15 Although
16 Although
17 When
18 when

33

- 2 on
3 **on** Tuesday morning **at** 9.30
4 at / on
5 on
6 at
7 In
8 at
9 during
10 **on** Friday ... **since** then
11 for
12 at
13 **at** the moment ... **until** Friday
14 by
15 in

34

- 1 in
2 by
3 at
4 on
5 in
6 on

- 7 **to** a party **at** Lisa's house
8 on
9 on
10 to
11 **in** Vienna ... **at** the age of 35
12 **in** this photo ... **on** the left
13 **to** the theatre ... **in** the front row
14 **on** the wall **by** the door / **next to** the door / **beside** the door
15 at
16 on
17 **in** a tower block ... **on** the fifteenth floor
18 on
19 by
20 **on** the bus ... **by** car
21 on
22 in
23 **in** London ... **to** Italy
24 to
25 on

35

- 1 for
2 at
3 to
4 to
5 in
6 with
7 of
8 to
9 of
10 at/by
11 of
12 about

36

- 1 of
2 after
3 – (no preposition)
4 about
5 to
6 – (no preposition)
7 into
8 of (about *is also possible*)
9 to
10 – (no preposition)
11 on
12 of
13 of
14 – (no preposition)
15 in
16 at (about *is also possible*)
17 on
18 If Alex **asks you for** money
19 I **apologised to Sarah for** keeping ...
20 I **thanked her for** everything ...

37

- 2 h
3 e
4 g
5 a

- 6 k
7 c
8 j
9 b
10 f
11 i

38

- 2 D
3 B
4 B
5 A
6 A
7 D
8 C
9 C
10 B
11 A
12 D

39

- 2 out to
3 up with
4 forward to
5 up with
6 out of
7 on with
8 up with
9 back on
10 out about
11 on with

40

- 3 turned up / showed up
4 fill it in / fill it out
5 knocked down / pulled down / torn down
6 give up
7 dozed off / dropped off / nodded off
8 split up / break up
9 put up with it
10 get by
11 went on
12 put it off

41

- 2 put
3 moving
4 put
5 done
6 turned / turns
7 find
8 Calm
9 set
10 held
11 left / 've left / have left or missed / 've missed / have missed
12 works
13 join
14 works
15 drop / call
16 sort / work
17 **went** off ... **woke** me up

Key to Study guide

Present and past

- 1.1 A
- 1.2 B
- 1.3 C
- 1.4 B, C
- 1.5 C
- 1.6 A

Present perfect and past

- 2.1 B
- 2.2 C
- 2.3 A
- 2.4 C
- 2.5 A
- 2.6 B
- 2.7 A, D
- 2.8 D
- 2.9 A
- 2.10 A
- 2.11 C
- 2.12 A
- 2.13 C, D
- 2.14 C
- 2.15 D
- 2.16 C

Future

- 3.1 B
- 3.2 A
- 3.3 C
- 3.4 A, C
- 3.5 B
- 3.6 C
- 3.7 A

Modals

- 4.1 A, B
- 4.2 B
- 4.3 A, C, D
- 4.4 C
- 4.5 B
- 4.6 C, D
- 4.7 B
- 4.8 A, C
- 4.9 B, C
- 4.10 A, B, D
- 4.11 A
- 4.12 D, E
- 4.13 A

if and wish

- 5.1 B
- 5.2 C
- 5.3 B
- 5.4 D
- 5.5 A

Passive

- 6.1 C
- 6.2 B
- 6.3 D
- 6.4 A
- 6.5 A, B

- 6.6 C
- 6.7 D

Reported speech

- 7.1 A
- 7.2 B
- 7.3 A

Questions and auxiliary verbs

- 8.1 C
- 8.2 A
- 8.3 D
- 8.4 A
- 8.5 B

-ing and to ...

- 9.1 A, D
- 9.2 B, D
- 9.3 B
- 9.4 A
- 9.5 A
- 9.6 A
- 9.7 C
- 9.8 D
- 9.9 C
- 9.10 C
- 9.11 B
- 9.12 C, D
- 9.13 D
- 9.14 B
- 9.15 A, B
- 9.16 A
- 9.17 A
- 9.18 B, C

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- 10.1 B
- 10.2 A
- 10.3 B, C
- 10.4 B
- 10.5 C
- 10.6 A
- 10.7 A
- 10.8 A
- 10.9 D
- 10.10 C
- 10.11 C
- 10.12 A
- 10.13 C
- 10.14 B

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- 11.1 A
- 11.2 B
- 11.3 D
- 11.4 B
- 11.5 B
- 11.6 C
- 11.7 A, C
- 11.8 D
- 11.9 D
- 11.10 A
- 11.11 B
- 11.12 B, C

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- 12.1 A, C
- 12.2 A, B
- 12.3 C
- 12.4 B
- 12.5 D
- 12.6 B, C

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- 13.1 B
- 13.2 C
- 13.3 B, C
- 13.4 A
- 13.5 A, D
- 13.6 C
- 13.7 B, C
- 13.8 C
- 13.9 C
- 13.10 B, C
- 13.11 D
- 13.12 A, B
- 13.13 B
- 13.14 D, E
- 13.15 D

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- 14.1 A, D
- 14.2 C
- 14.3 B, C
- 14.4 B, D
- 14.5 B
- 14.6 C, D
- 14.7 B, C
- 14.8 A

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- 15.1 B, D
- 15.2 A
- 15.3 C
- 15.4 B
- 15.5 A
- 15.6 B, D
- 15.7 B
- 15.8 B
- 15.9 C
- 15.10 C
- 15.11 C
- 15.12 A
- 15.13 C
- 15.14 B
- 15.15 D
- 15.16 D
- 15.17 A

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- 16.3 D
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- 16.7 A
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